

MABMEM - A Toolbox for High Performance UF-Membranes

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MABMEM Team



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MATERIALIEN FÜR EINE
NACHHALTIGE WASSERWIRTSCHAFT



MABMEM
A Toolbox for Membranes

Outline

- Project details
- Objectives of the MABMEM project
- Results
- Conclusions
- Acknowledgements



Project details



Title: MABMEM – Materialauswahlbox zur Herstellung von Hochleistungs-membranen für die Wasseraufbereitung

Duration: 01.05.2016 - 30.04.2019

Members of the consortium:



Offen im Denken

Prof. M. Ulbricht
Prof. S. Panglisch

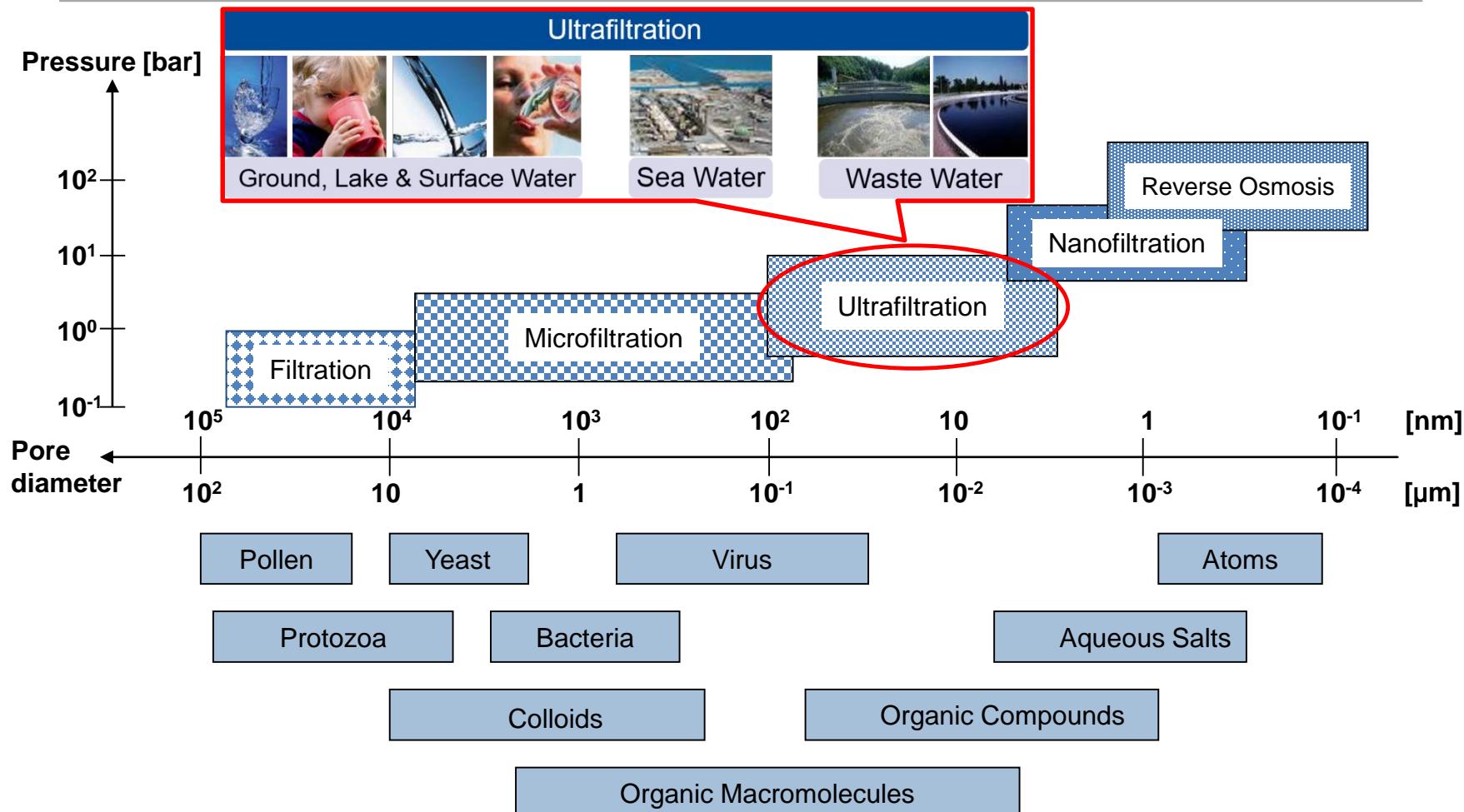


Zentrum für Material- und Küstenforschung

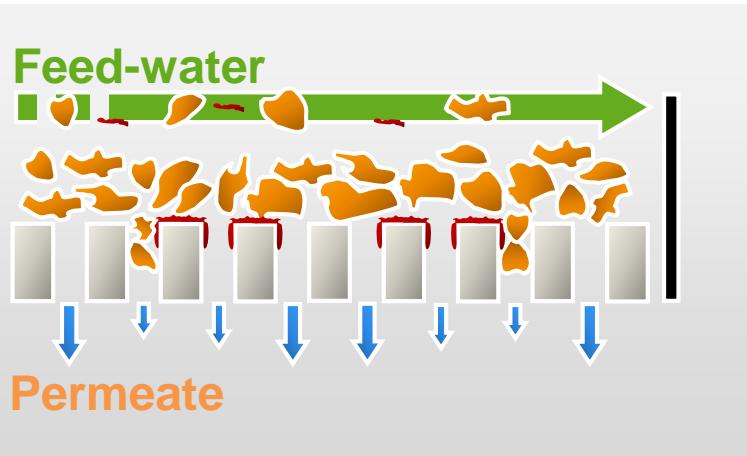
Prof. V. Abetz
P. D. U. Handge



MABMEM objectives – filtration technologies

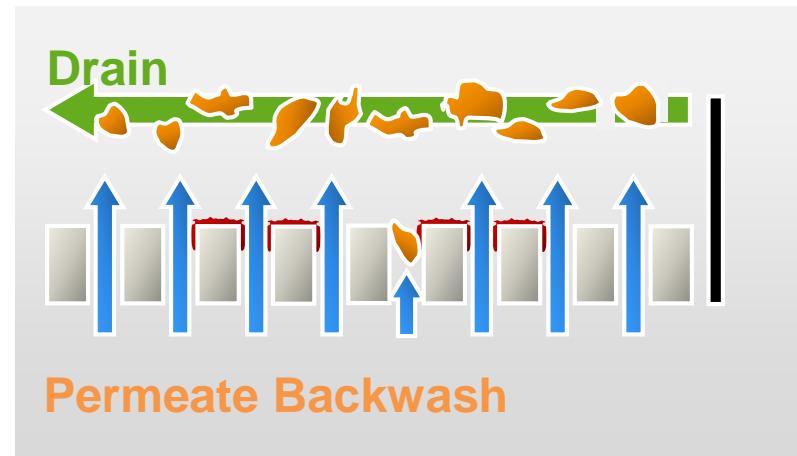


MABMEM objectives - fouling



- NOM: humic acid + polysaccharides
- Formation of filtration cake
- Adsorption of bio-polymers
- Partial pore size reduction and pore plugging

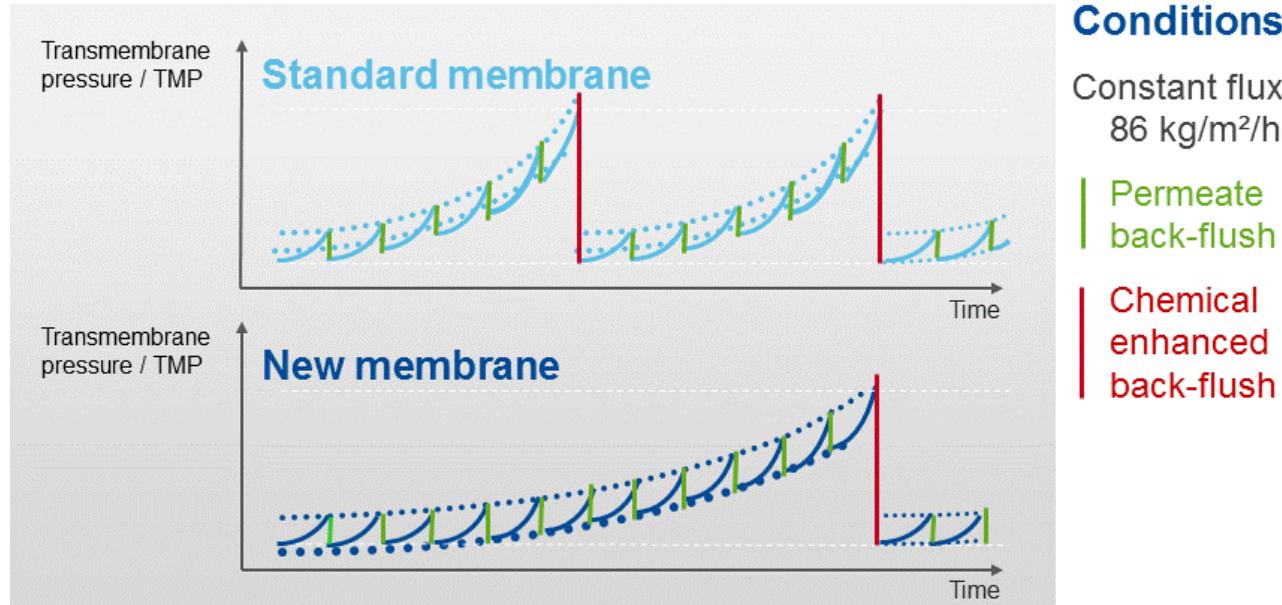
Improved membrane surface
(e.g hydrophilicity) to reduce fouling



- Regular backwash to remove reversible foulants
- Irreversible fouling causes:
 - ▶ Reduced flux
 - ▶ Increased pressure
 - ▶ Reduced yield
- Chemical enhanced backwash (caustic, acid, active chlorine)



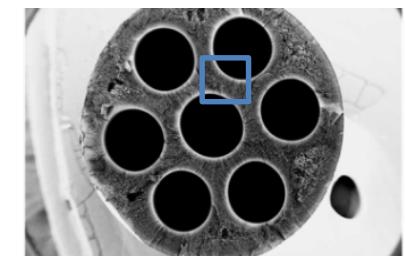
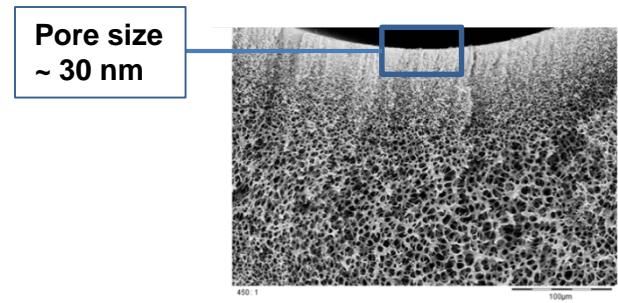
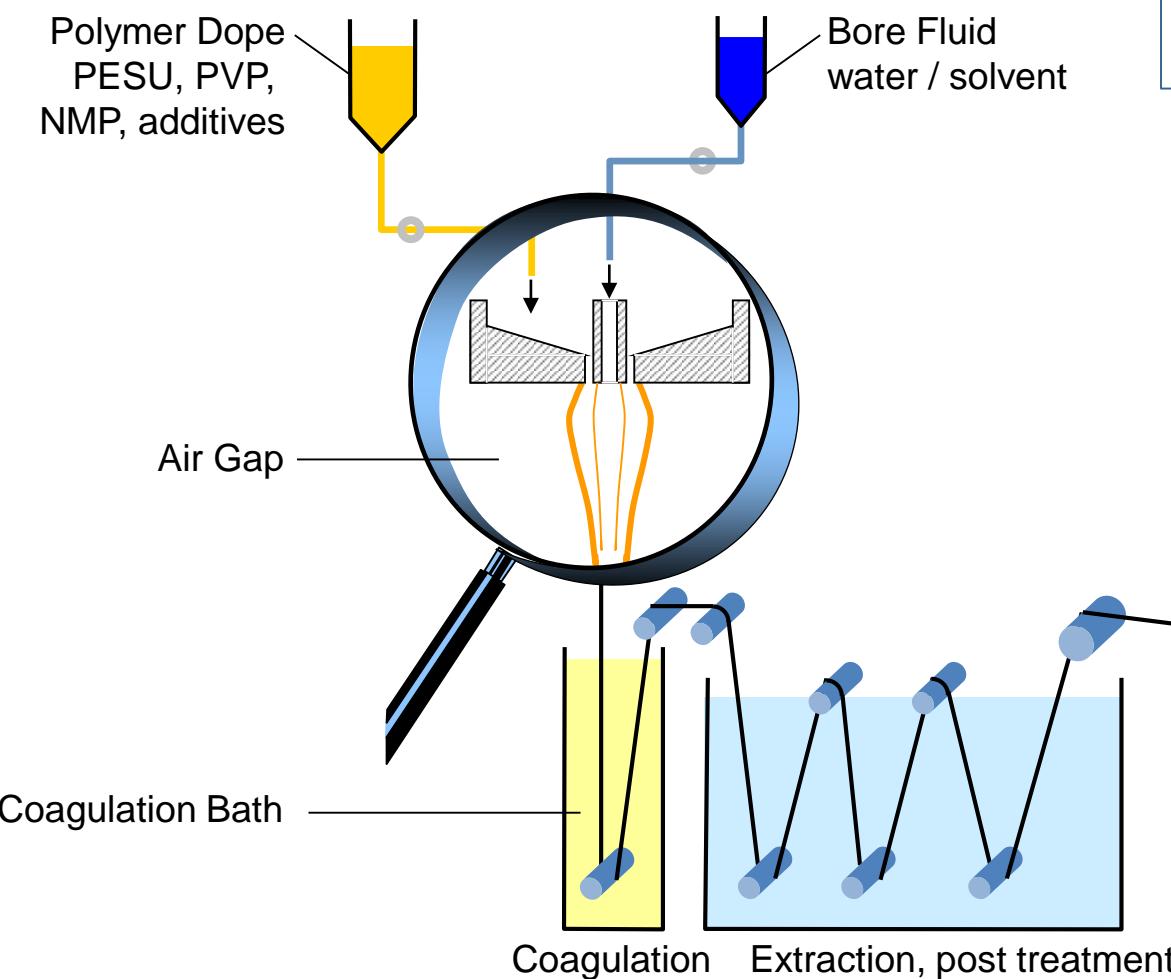
MABMEM objectives - fouling



- Performance of UF-membranes limited by fouling issues
- Hydrophilic membrane materials show lower fouling tendency
- Additional functionalities of UF-membranes possible?



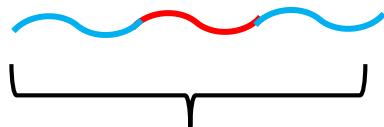
MABMEM objectives – strategy



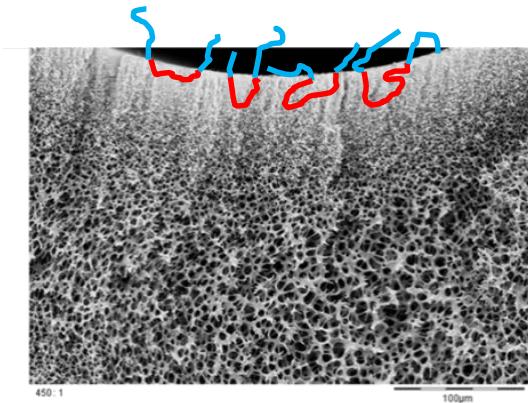
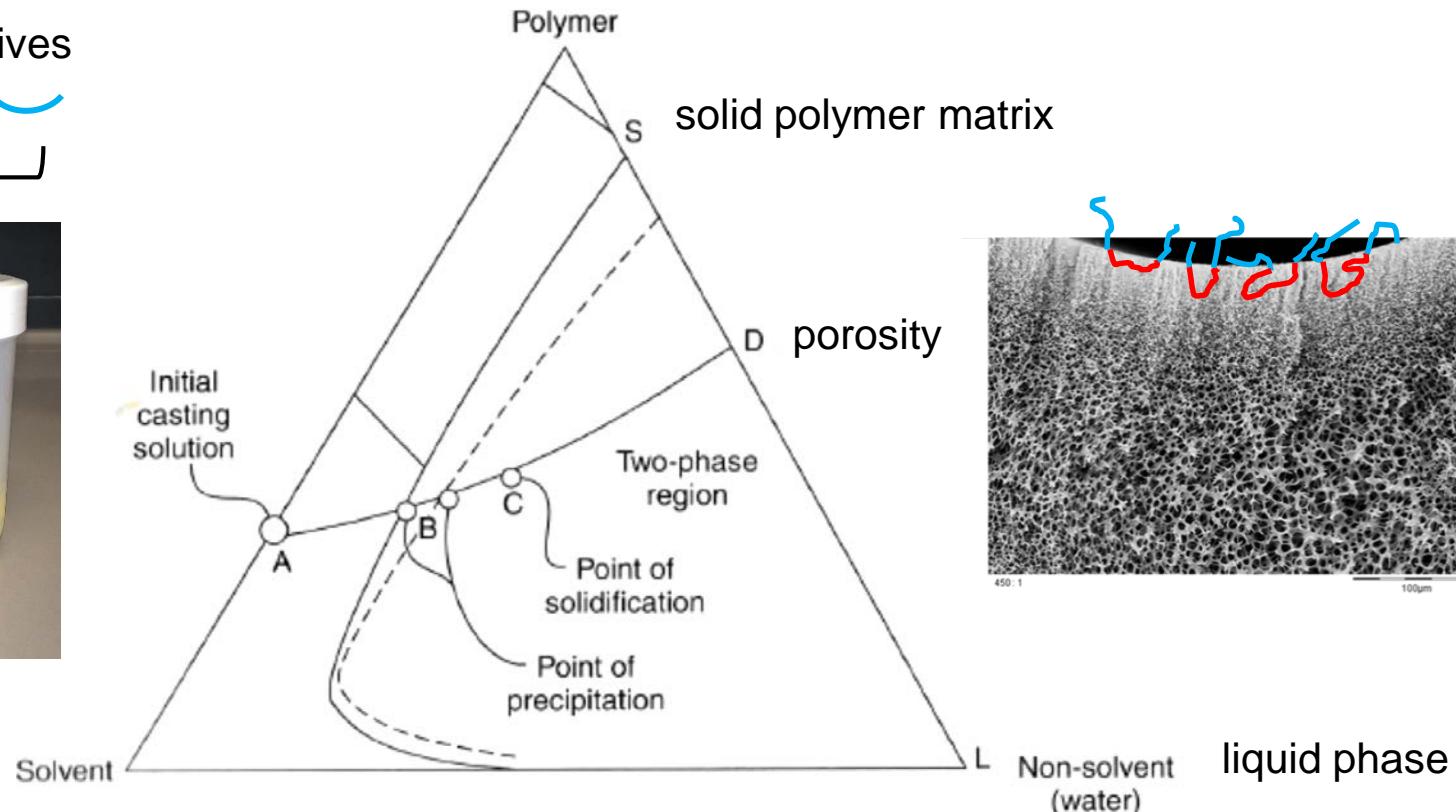
MABMEM objectives – new materials

PESU, PVP, solvent

MABMEM additives



Three component phase diagramm



R. T. Baker, Membrane Technology and Applications, 2nd Ed, John Wiley & Sons, 2004

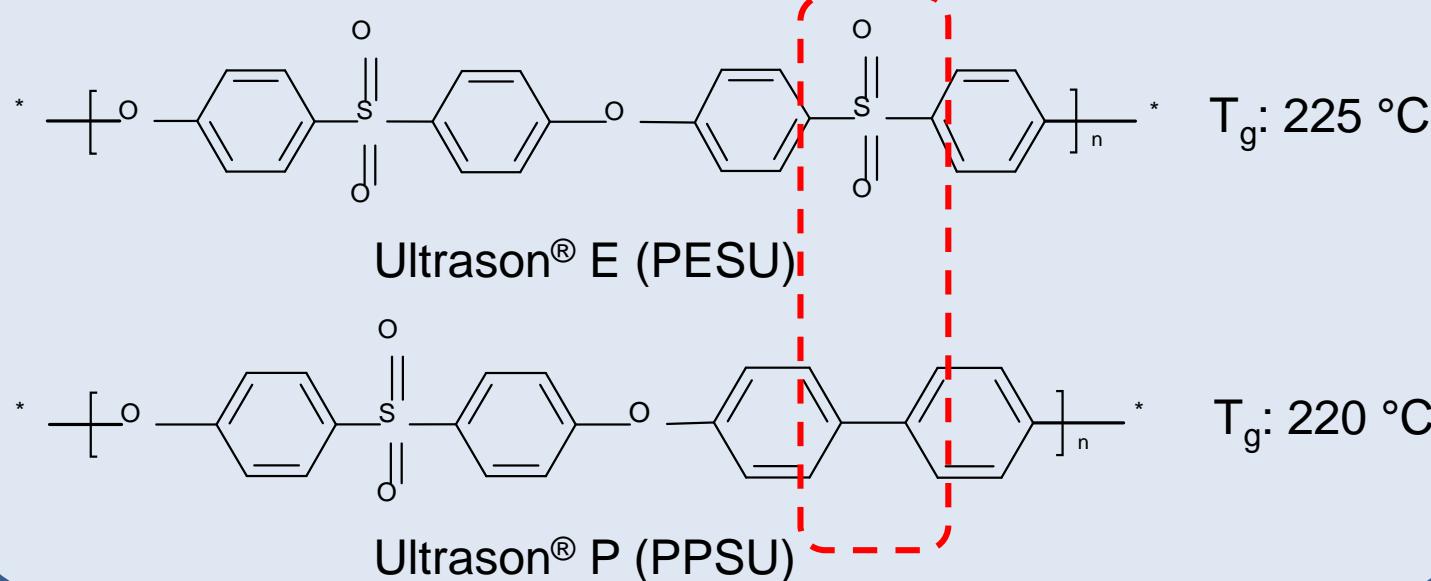


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MABMEM objectives – new materials



- Currently, no PPSU membranes commercially available
- Tight UF-membranes: lower permeability and cut-off compared to PESU
- But, compared to PESU, PPSU has improved stability against oxidation



MABMEM work packages



Project start
1.05.2016

Milestone M1
1.10.2017

Milestone M2
1.05.2018

Project end
30.04.2019



- Additive synthesis
- Testing in flat sheet membranes
- Optimization (structure, recipe)
- Hollow fiber membrane spinning
- Assembly to laboratory modules
- Module testing

- Multibore fiber spinning
- Demonstrator assembly



- Demonstrator testing
- Surface water
- Waste water

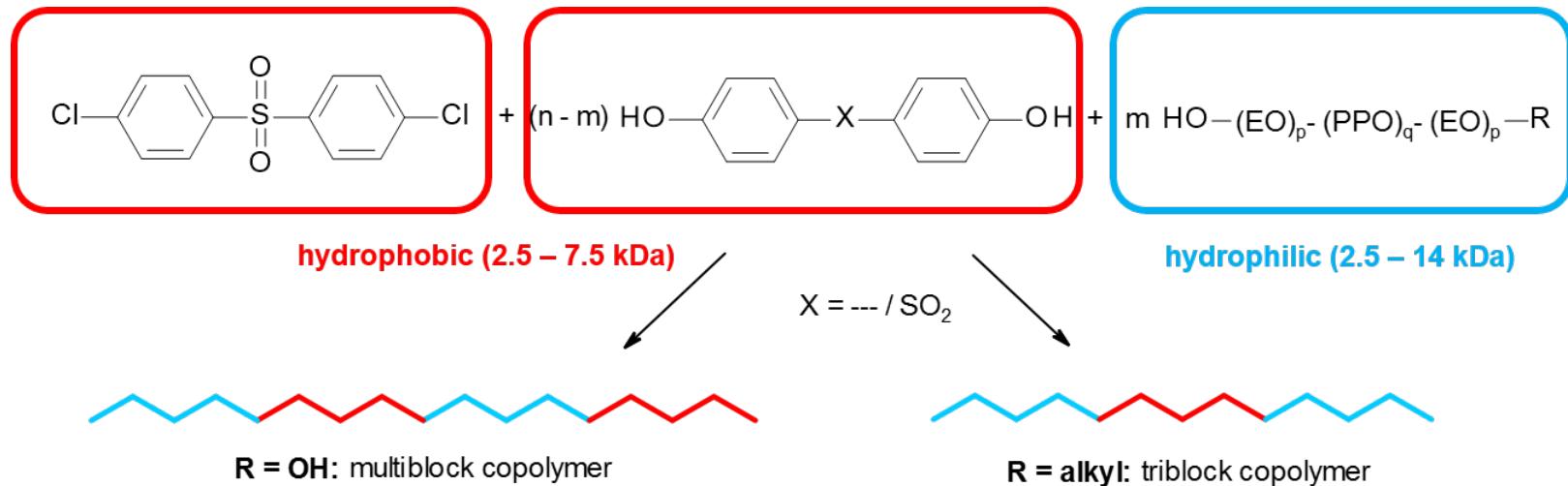


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MABMEM results – additive synthesis

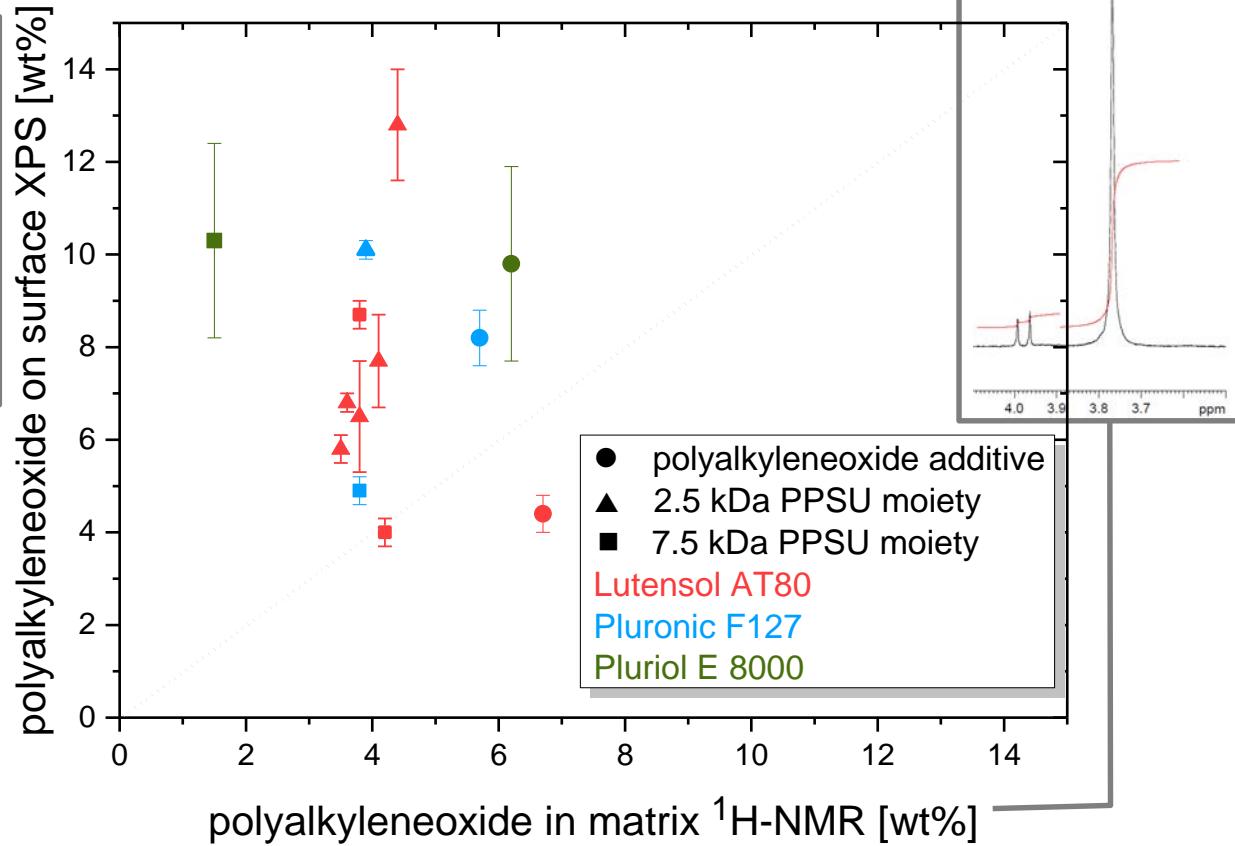
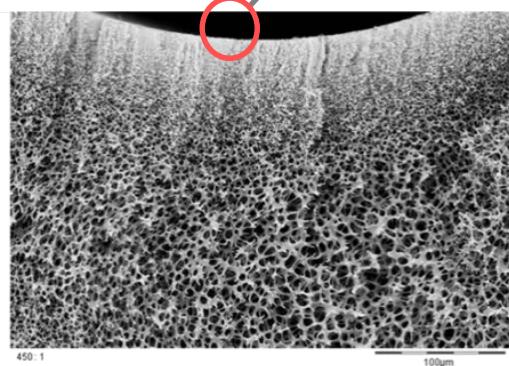
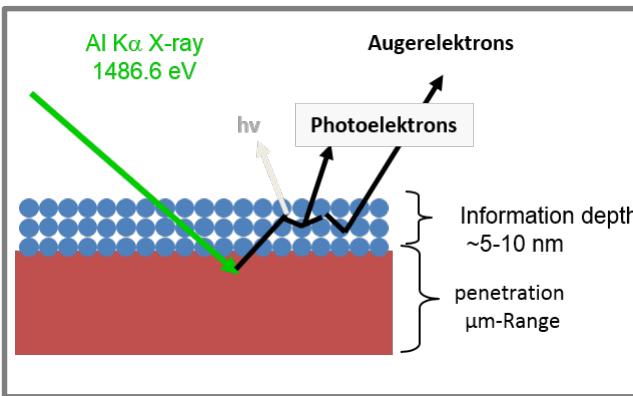


structure	type	molecular weight (M_n)	PEO share	polyethersulfone $X = \text{-SO}_2\text{-}$ (PESU)			polyphenylensulfone $X = \text{---}$ (PPSU)		
$\text{H(O-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-OAlkyl)}$	Lutensol® AT80	~ 3500 g/mol	97 %	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Lutensol® AT50	~ 2500 g/mol	92 %	✓					
	Pluriol® A 5010 E	~ 5000 g/mol	99 %	✓	✓				
$\text{H(O-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-OH)}$	Pluriol® E 8000	~ 8000 g/mol	100 %	✓		✓			✓
$\text{H[EO]-[PO]-[EO]-OH}$	Pluronic® F127	~ 14000 g/mol	73 %	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓



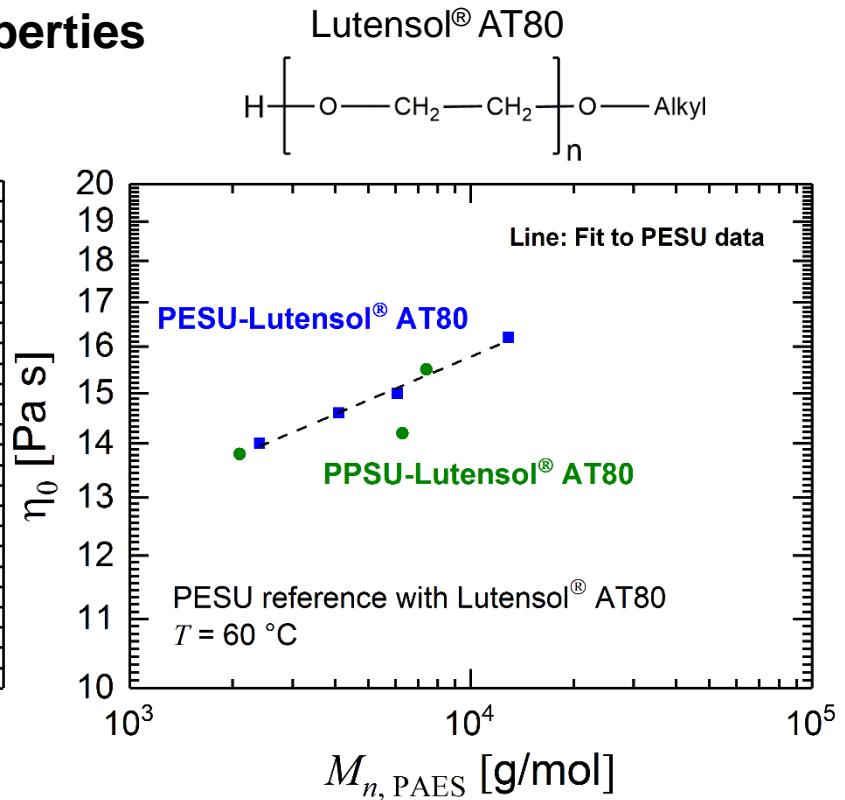
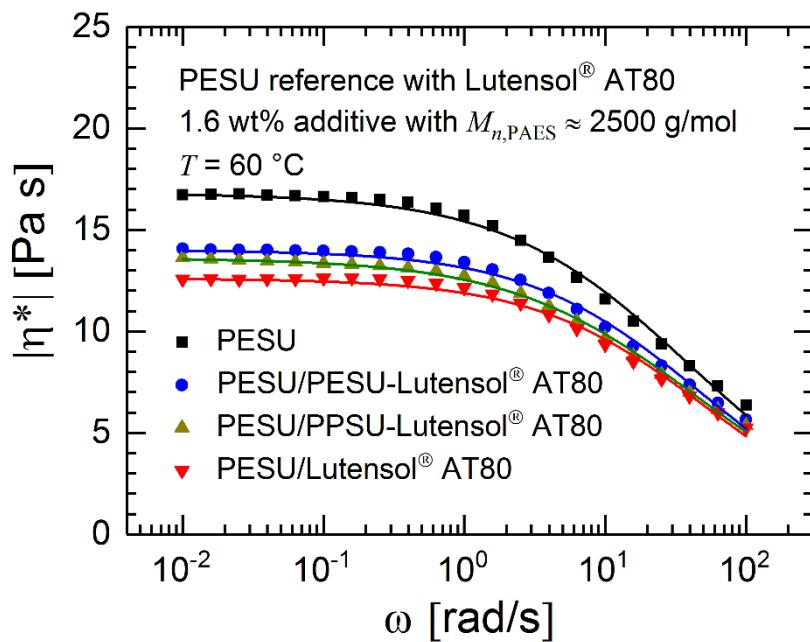
MABMEM results – surface enrichment

PPSU based additives in PPSU SB membrane separation layer



MABMEM Results - Rheology

Influence of additives on flow properties

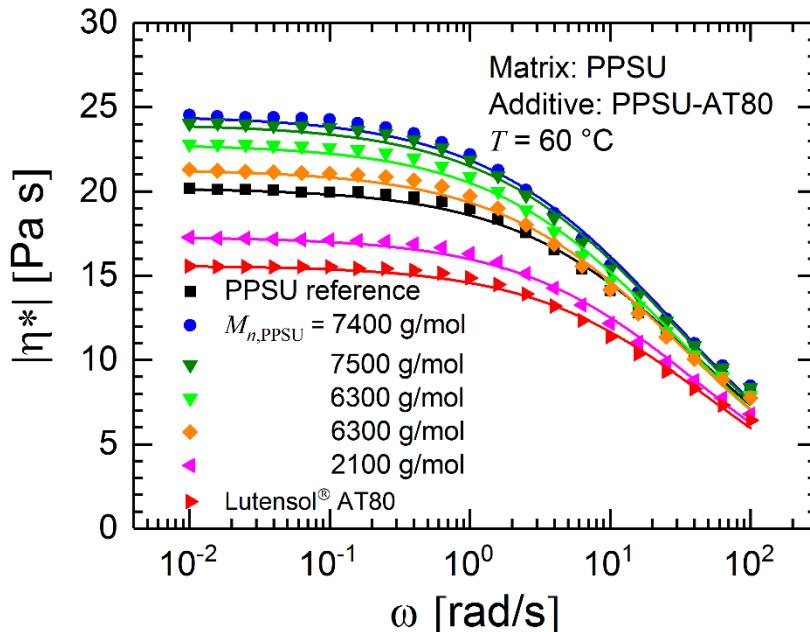


Similar dependence of zero shear rate viscosity on molar mass



MABMEM Results - Rheology

Influence of additives on flow properties of PPSU based solutions

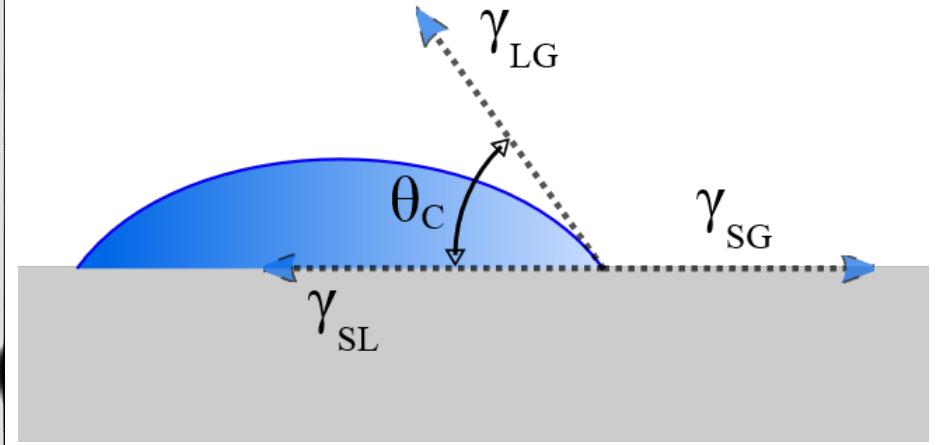
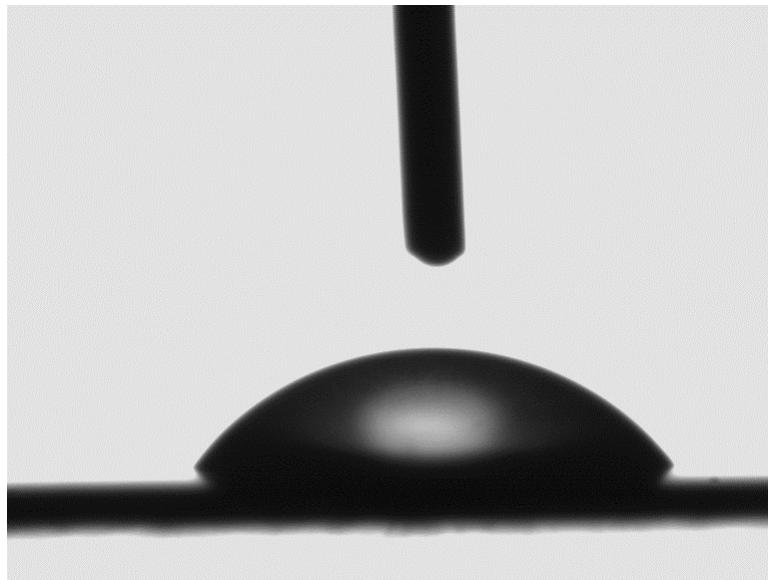


Solution	$\langle \tau \rangle$ [s]	η_0 [Pa s]
PPSU ref.	0.024	20.2
7.5 kg/mol	0.034	24.0
7.4 kg/mol	0.035	24.5
6.3 kg/mol	0.030	21.3
6.3 kg/mol	0.034	22.8
2.1 kg/mol	0.024	17.3
AT80	0.020	15.6

Increase of viscosity for PPSU/Lutensol® AT80 additives with high M_n



MABMEM results – water contact angle

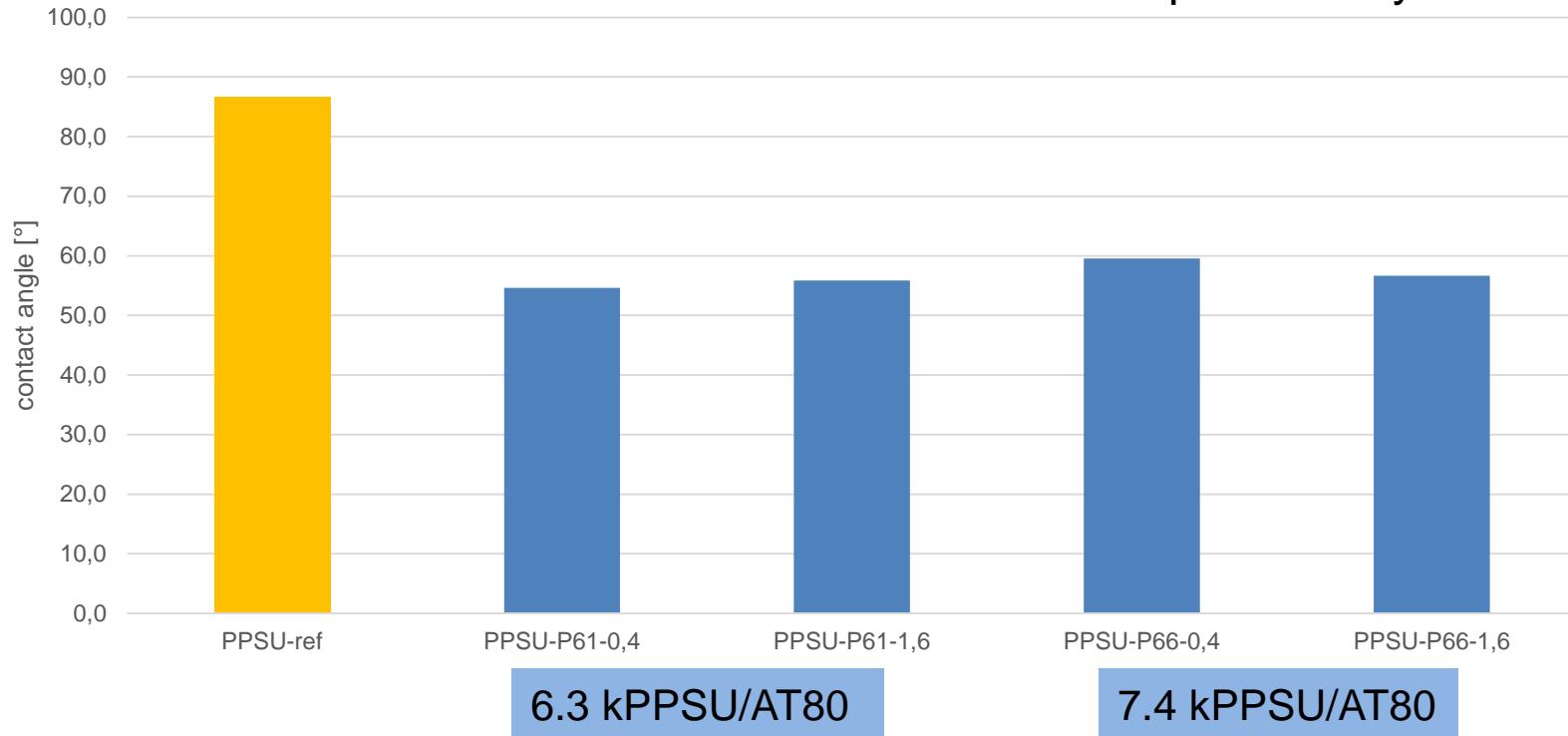


- Water contact angle was measured in sessile drop mode
- Water is placed on membrane separation layer and contact angle determined
- After screening process is finished, surface energy will be determined for interesting samples



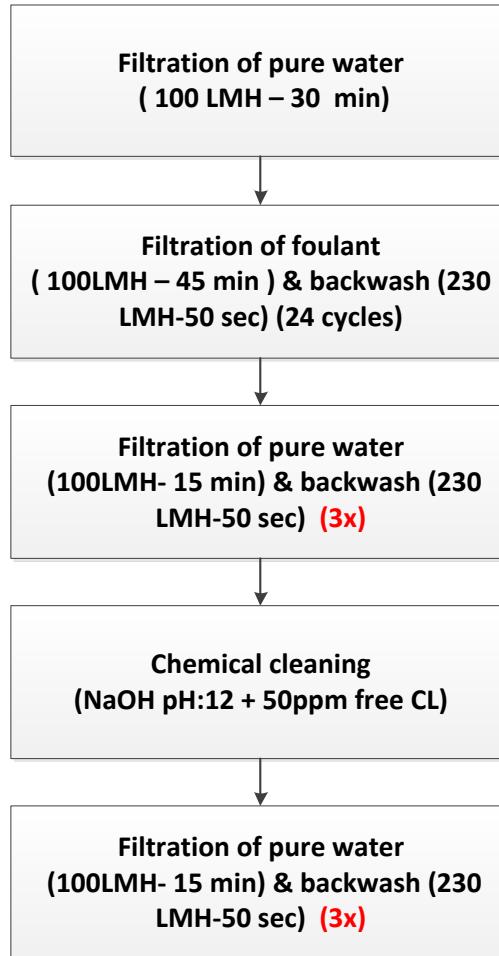
MABMEM results – water contact angle

PPSU based additives in PPSU flat sheet membrane separation layer

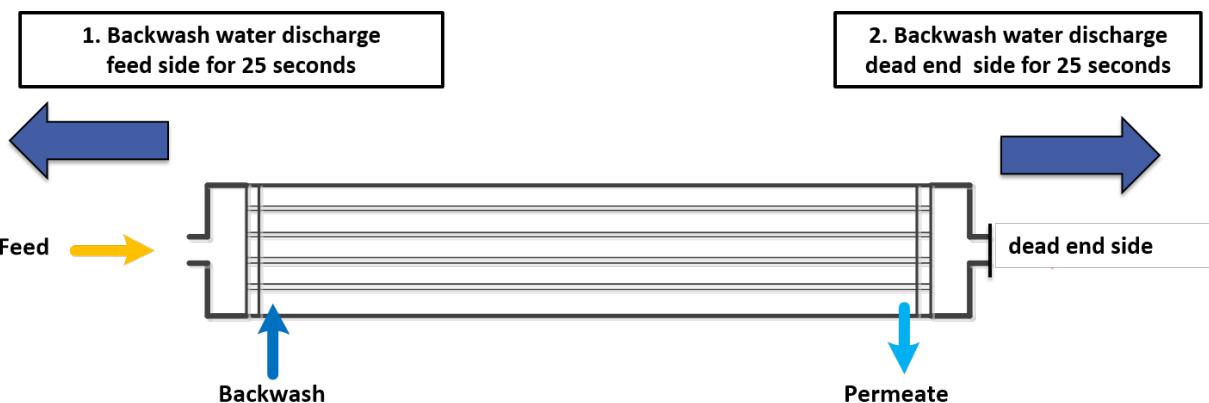


Presence of MABMEM additives lowers contact angle of separation layer

MABMEM results - fouling

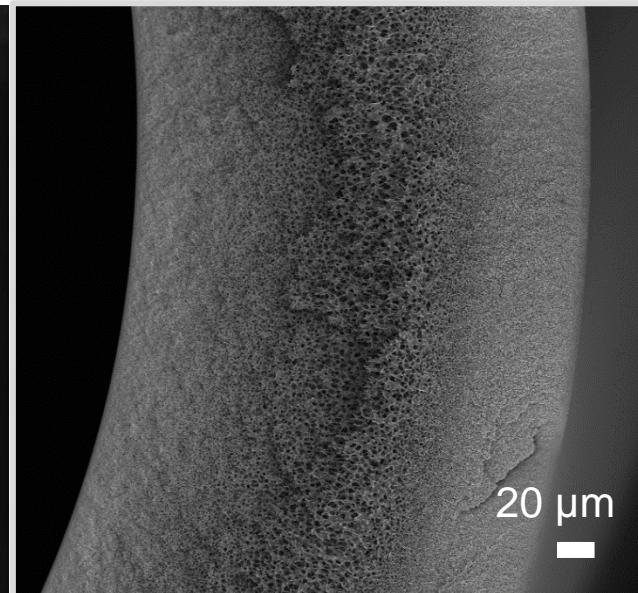
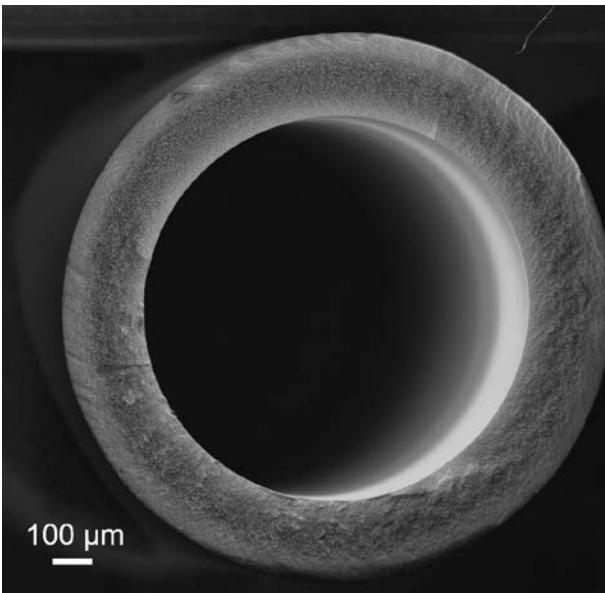


- Three (3) repetitions
- Feed (1:6000 diluted FS extract, ~ 3.5 mg/L dry mass)
- Fully automated plant enables us to perform filtration with:
 - exact same feed solution
 - exact same operational parameters
 - enables the direct comparison of two different membrane materials

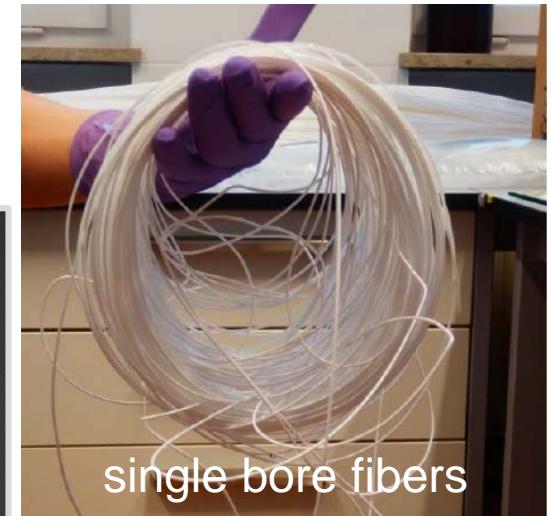


MABMEM results - fouling

PPSU SB with 6.3kPPSU/AT80 additive (SB 26)

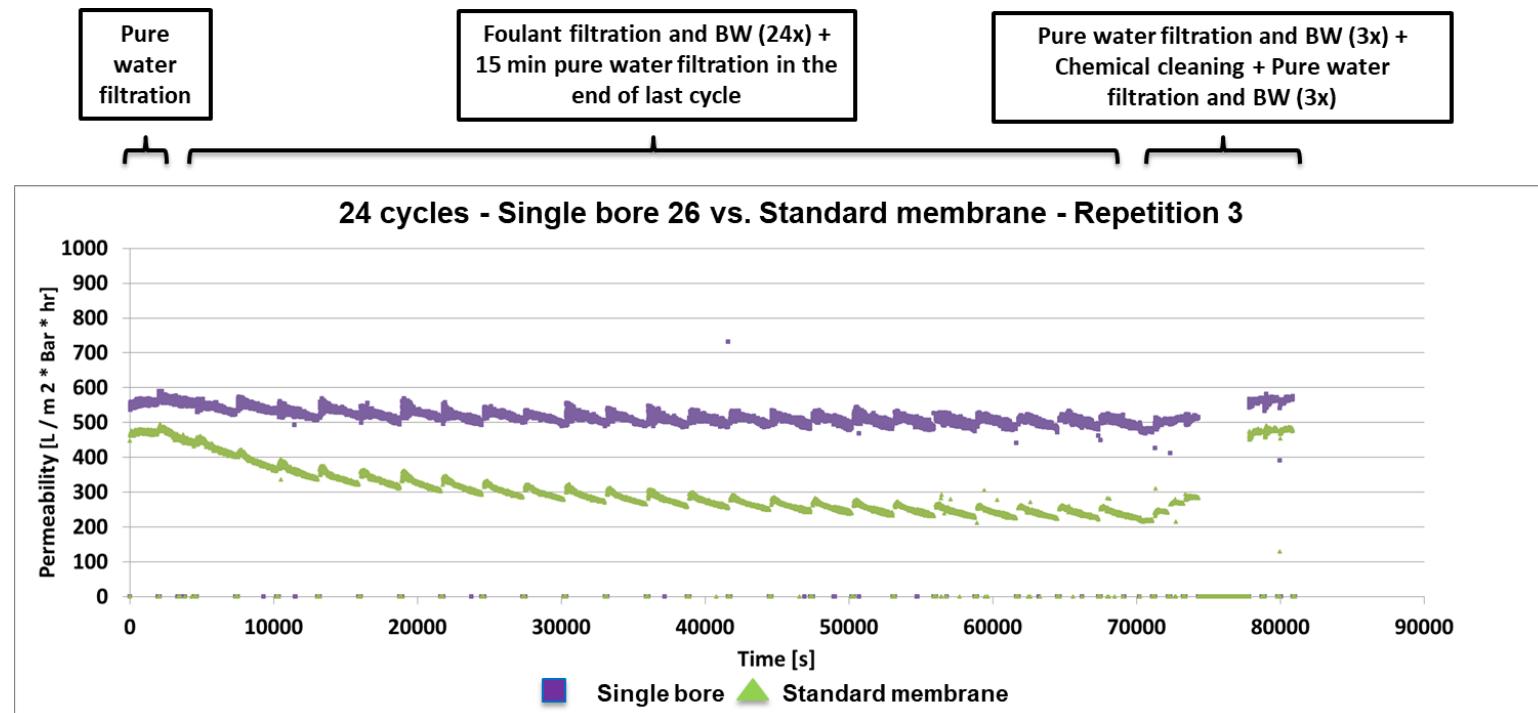


SEM cross section



MABMEM results - fouling

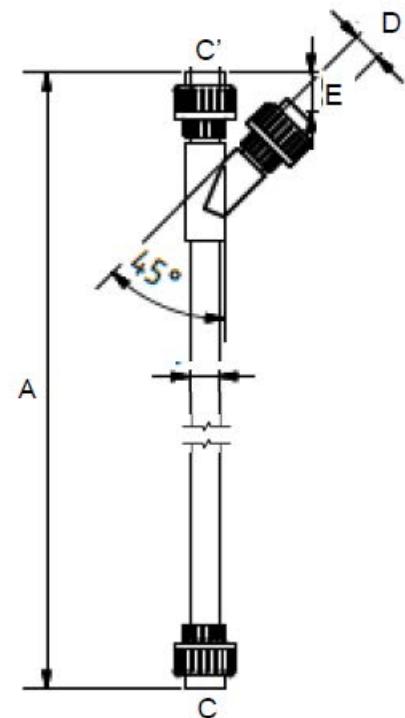
Fouling with flower soil – PPSU with 6.3kPPSU/AT80 additive (SB 26)



MABMEM results - upscale

Dizzer Lab modules LAB 0.9 MB 0.2 Y

SB	matrix	additive
26	PPSU	TB: 6.3k PPSU/AT80
27	PPSU	TB: 7.4k PPSU/AT80
28	PESU	MB: 2.5k PPSU/F127
29	PESU	MB: 7.5k PPSU/F127
30	PPSU	MB: 2.5k PPSU/F127
31	PPSU	MB: 7.5k PPSU/F127



Length: 1558 mm
Area : 0.2 m²



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MABMEM next steps

Location: TBD
Waste water



WAG Roetgen
Surface water 6800 m³/h
From June 2018 (KW 23)



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Triflux Demonstrator testing equipment



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MABMEM conclusions

- Large number of new additives prepared, characterised and tested in PESU and PPSU ultrafiltration membranes
- Additive surface agglomeration proven by XPS and contact angle
- Fouling screening with flower soil extract conducted
- PPSU based additives in PESU and PPSU matrix as development candidates selected
- Demonstrator testing with surface water from June 2018



Acknowledgements

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- PTJ for support



- MABMEM-Team (UDE, IWW, HZG, inge, BASF SE)



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